

פיטוט לפרשת משפטים

אַתָּה כוֹנֵנֶת לְגֻרוּ אַמּוֹנִיק | צָדָק וּמְשֻׁרִים:
הַוּדָעָת לְהֶם מִצּוֹת | וּמְשֻׁפְטִים יְשֻׁרִים:
לְאַמוֹת וְגִבְישׁ לֹא יַעֲרְכוּם | וּמְפִנִּינִים יַקְרִים:
לְאַמְנִים וְאַרְיוֹפִים | כַּחֲבֵבָכְורִים:
רְזִיעַם מְגַנְזִיעַם | חָסֵד לְאַנוֹשׁ מוֹרִים:
כִּי יַקְנֵה אִישׁ | עַבְדֵד מְעַבְרִים:
אֲשֶׁר מַכּוֹן | אוֹ בְּגִינְכְּתָם נְמַכְרִים:
שְׁשַׁ שְׁנִים בֵּין אֲדִינִים | יְהִי גְּמַסְרִים:
וּבְשִׁבְיעִית | יֵצְאוּ לְחַפְשֵׁי וּדְרוֹרִים:
וְכִי יַשְׁלַחְיוּם | לֹא יֵצְאוּ רְקִים וּנְעוּרִים:
רַק בְּמִיטָּב מְנוֹת | וְאַשְׁכְּרִים:
וְאִם אַהֲבָת אֲדִינִים | יֹאמְרוּ בְּמַאֲמָרִים:
יַרְאָוּם בְּמֶרְאָע | וְעַד עוֹלָם הֵם גְּעַצְרִים:
וַיַּמַּר דִּינִים | קָלִים וּקְמֹרִים:
גְּפַשׁ פְּתַת גְּפַשׁ | וּשְׁבָרִים פְּתַת שְׁבָרִים:
וְדִין פָּם | וּמוֹעֵד בְּשָׁרוּרִים:
וּפְתַת בּוֹר | וּנְפַל שְׁמָה שׂוֹר אוֹ חֲמָרִים:
וְגַנְבָּשׁ שׂוֹר וְטַבְחוֹן | יִשְׁלַמּ חֲמַשְׁת בְּקָרִים:
וְאַרְבָּעָ צָאן | פְתַת שִׁיוֹת הַגְּמַכְרִים:
וְאַרְבָּעָה שְׁמָרִים | גְּנַכְרִים:
וְאַבּוֹת נְזִיקִים | כָּמוֹ הֵם סְדוּרִים:
לֹא יַעַלְהָ בְּפִינוֹ | שֵׁם אֱלֹהִים אַחֲרִים:
וְאֶל מְשָׁה אָמַר | יִצְרָר הָרִים:
לְעַלוֹת | וְעַמּוֹ מִקְצָה יִשְׂרָאֵל הַבְּרוּרִים:
וְנִגְשָׁשׁ מְשָׁה לְבָדָו | לְעַשָּׁה אָוֹרִים:
וּמִשְׁיבָּשׁ לְעַם דָּבָר יְהוָה | בְּהָזֵד וּבְדָרִים:
וַיֹּאמְרוּ | נִעְשָׁה וּנִשְׁמַע כָּל הַקָּבָרִים:
אָזִי בְּרָתָה כְּרָתָה עַם בְּרִית | בְּרִית הַבְּתָרִים:
וְזָקְנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל | הַקְשָׁרִים:
חֹזֶן כְּבֹוד וּמְתַת רָגְלֵיו | כְּמַעֲשָׁה לְבָנָת הַסּוּרִים:
אֵך גְּאַמְנוּ בֵּית | עַלְהָ בְּרָאֵשׁ הָרִים:
לְהַזְרִיד לְחֹתֶת | מְמַחְצֵב הַיָּקָר גּוֹזְרִים:
וַיְהִי בָּהָר | יָמִים סְפּוּרִים:
גָּלַוּ אֶלְיוֹן | אַפּוֹנִי סְתוּרִים:
מְהֻלְכִים לוֹ | עַם מְלָאֵיכִי עַז מְתַאֲזִרִים:
שֵׁם יְהוָה | פְּמִיד מְאַדִּירִים:
זה לְזָה | קָרְאִים וְאָמְרִים
◊ חזֵן וְאָרְאָה זֶה אֶלְזֶה וְאָמֵר | קְזֹושׁ | קְזֹושׁ יְהֹנָה אַבְנָות | מֶלֶא כָּל-הָאָרֶץ בְּזָהוּן:

You established justice and uprightness for the progeny of Your faithful ones,
You informed them commandments and upright statutes.
[The precious stones] *ramoth* and *gavish* cannot approximate them, and they are more precious
than pearls,
They are reliable, and refined like gold in crucibles.
Their secrets, from their treasures, teach lovingkindness to humanity.
When a man buys a slave from among the Hebrews,
[Slaves] who have fallen [on hard times], or been sold [as punishment] for theft,
For six years shall they be given into their masters' hand,
And in the seventh year, they shall go out to freedom and liberty.
And when they send them out, they should not go out empty-handed and destitute,
But rather with the best portions and gifts.
But if [the slaves] express love for their masters, in words,
Then [the masters] should pierce them with an awl, and they will be retained forever.
And [there are] other laws, both easy and severe ones:
A life for a life, and damages for damages,
And the laws of oxen, docile versus dangerous,
And [of] one that opens up a pit, and an ox or asses fall into it.
And if one steals an ox, and slaughters it, one must pay back five heads of cattle,
And four of sheep for sheep that have been sold.
And four [types of] guardians are mentioned,
And similarly, [four] major categories of torts are listed.
The names of other gods may not come up in our mouths.
And to Moses said the creator of mountains
To ascend, and with him some of the Israelites, the pure ones.
And Moses alone came near to the creator of luminaries.
And he brought back Adonai's word to the people, gloriously and beautifully,
And they said: "We will do and we will hear all the words!"
Then He indeed made a covenant with them, like the Covenant Between the Pieces.
And the upright elders of Israel
Saw the Glory, and under His legs was like something made of sapphire brick.
But the faithful one of [God's] house ascended to the top of the mountain,
To bring down the tablets, which were cut out of the hewing of splendor.
And he was on the mountain for a number of days,
And concealed hidden things were revealed to him.
He walked around with the angels, who are girded in might,
Who constantly declare that Adonai's name is noble,
[As they] call out, one to another, and say:

Cantor. They call out, one to another, and say: Holy, holy, holy is Adonai Zeva'oth; the entire
world is full of His glory. (Isaiah 6:3)